Preliminary Amendment

25. A method according to claim 23 in which the end face is curved.

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- 26. A method according to claim 20, wherein the first dielectric layer is patterned.
- 27. A method according to claim 20, wherein the semiconductor and first dielectric form a common integrated waveguide device.

REMARKS

Entry and consideration of this Amendment is respectfully requested.

Respectfully submitted,

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APPENDIX

VERSION WITH MARKINGS TO SHOW CHANGES MADE

IN THE CLAIMS:

The claims are amended as follows:

- 3. A junction structure according to claim 1-or 2, wherein the dielectric layer below the further waveguide region is silicon dioxide.
- 4. A junction structure according to claim 2-or claim 3, wherein the substrate comprises a layer of silicon dioxide and a layer of silicon.
- 5. A junction structure according to any of claims 2-to 4, wherein the dielectric layer also extends over the light transmitting semiconductor layer.
- 7. A junction structure according to any of claims 2-to 6, wherein there is provided an anti-reflective layer over said end face.
- 9. A junction structure according to claim 7-or claim 8, wherein the light transmitting semiconductor layer is directly covered by a layer of silicon dioxide on the side remote from the substrate.
- 10. A junction structure according to any of claims 2 to 9, wherein the layer forming the further waveguide region is patterned.
- 11. A junction structure according to any of claims 2-to 10, wherein the waveguide regions are in the form of rib waveguides.
- 12. A junction structure according to any of claims 2 to 11, wherein the silicon nitride layer is of sub-micron thickness and is less than one tenth the thickness of the silicon layer.

- 13. A junction structure according to any one of the preceding claims 1 in which the said end face of the semiconductor waveguide at the junction is curved and forms a lens to direct transmitted light into the adjacent waveguide section.
- 14. An optical interferometer having parallel light transmitting paths, at least one of said paths including a waveguide junction structure as claimed in any one of claims 1-to-13.
- 17. An interferometer according to claim 15-or claim 16, wherein the or each silicon waveguide is a rib waveguide formed from a silicon-on-insulator wafer.
- 18. An interferometer according to any of claims 15 to 17, wherein the insulating layer is silicon dioxide.
- 22. A method according to claim 20-or-21, wherein the second dielectric layer and the silicon nitride layer are deposited such that they also extend over the top surface of the semiconductor waveguide.
- 23. A method according to any of claims 19-to-22, wherein an anti-reflective coating is deposited over the end face of the semiconductor waveguide before the second dielectric layer is deposited.
 - 25. A method according to claim 23-or 24 in which the end face is curved.
- 26. A method according to any of claims 20-to 25, wherein the first dielectric layer is patterned.
- 27. A method according to any of claims 20 to 26, wherein the semiconductor and first dielectric form a common integrated waveguide device.